

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
REPORT OF AUDIT
YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026

Prepared By:
Gerard Stankiewicz, CPA, RMA
Of the Firm of:
Samuel Klein and Company, LLP
Certified Public Accountants
36 West Main Street, Suite 303
Freehold, New Jersey 07728

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JANUARY 31, 2026

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1-3
Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	4-5
Management's Discussion and Analysis	6-9
	<u>Exhibit</u>
<u>Financial Statements</u>	
Comparative Statement of Net Position	A 10
Comparative Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position	B 11
Comparative Statement of Cash Flows	C 12
<u>Notes to Financial Statements</u>	13-22
	<u>Schedule</u>
<u>Required Supplementary Information</u>	
Schedule of Revenues – Budget and Actual	RSI-1 23
Schedule of Expenses – Budget and Actual	RSI-2 24
<u>Officials in Office and Insurance Coverage</u>	25
<u>General Comments and Recommendations</u>	26-28

SAMUEL KLEIN AND COMPANY, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

550 BROAD STREET, 11TH FLOOR
NEWARK, N.J. 07102-9969
PHONE (973) 624-6100
FAX (973) 624-6101

36 WEST MAIN STREET, SUITE 303
FREEHOLD, N.J. 07728-2291
PHONE (732) 780-2600
FAX (732) 780-1030

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Chairman and Authority Members
New Jersey Public Power Authority
State of New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the New Jersey Public Power Authority, State of New Jersey (the "Authority"), as of and for the years ended January 31, 2026 and January 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which comprise the Authority's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Authority as of January 31, 2026 and January 31, 2025, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed. Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 6 through 9 and budgetary comparison on pages 23 through 24 be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 15, 2026, on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the affection of the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.



Gerard Stankiewicz, CPA
Registered Municipal Accountant #431



SAMUEL KLEIN AND COMPANY, LLP

Freehold, New Jersey
May 15, 2026

SAMUEL KLEIN AND COMPANY, LLP

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

550 BROAD STREET, 11TH FLOOR
NEWARK, N.J. 07102-9969
PHONE (973) 624-6100
FAX (973) 624-6101

36 WEST MAIN STREET, SUITE 303
FREEHOLD, N.J. 07728-2291
PHONE (732) 780-2600
FAX (732) 780-1030

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Chairman and Authority Members
New Jersey Public Power Authority
State of New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements and fund information of New Jersey Public Power Authority, State of New Jersey (the "Authority"), as of and for the years ended January 31, 2026 and January 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which comprise of the Authority's financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 15, 2026.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS
(CONTINUED)**

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Gerard Stankiewicz
Certified Public Accountant
Registered Municipal Accountant #431



SAMUEL KLEIN AND COMPANY, LLP

Freehold, New Jersey
May 15, 2026

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Within this section of the New Jersey Public Power Authority's (Authority) annual financial report, the management of the Authority provides narrative discussion and analysis of the financial activities of the Authority for the audit year ending January 31, 2026.

The Authority's financial performance is discussed and analyzed within the context of the accompanying financial statements and notes following this section.

Discussion of Financial Statements Included in Annual Audit

The Authority prepares and presents its financial statements on several different bases, because of accounting requirements and for internal use purposes.

The first set of statements which consist of the Statement of Net Position, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows is prepared on the accrual basis and is in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) applicable to government entities. These statements are the official financial statements of the New Jersey Public Power Authority.

After the first set of statements and the "Notes to the Financial Statements" that follow is the second set of statements. These statements are considered "Supplementary Information".

The Authority presents its financial statements on a "GAAP Basis", and continues to do so because it relates more fairly to the annual budget for the same period. The annual budget records all cash disbursements, accounts payable and accrued expenses as charges against the adopted appropriation.

Contained in the supplementary information are statements that report the Schedule of Operating Revenues and Expenditures Compared to Budget. This statement compares the "Budget" revenues and expenses to "Actual" revenues and expenses. This includes operating revenues and expenses, and depreciation is not reported as an expense in these statements. On the "GAAP" basis and "Modified GAAP" basis, Depreciation Expense is reported.

The Budget to Actual statement is a very important statement to the Authority management staff, because it is how we measure our financial performance, particularly as it compares to the approved and adopted annual budget and how it relates to the operational performance.

For the purpose of the Management Discussion and Analysis, the ensuing discussion will review the financial statements of the New Jersey Public Power Authority, those prepared on an accrual basis and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) applicable to government entities. This is the first set of statements included in the annual audit report.

New Jersey Public Power Authority

Statement of Net Position

The New Jersey Public Power Authority's total assets are \$362,415.86. Total liabilities are \$42,359.85. Assets exceed liabilities by \$320,056.01.

The New Jersey Public Power Authority's Net Position of \$320,056.01 represents the portion available to maintain the Authority's continuing obligations to the members and creditors.

	<u>Year Ended</u> <u>January 31, 2026</u>	<u>Year Ended</u> <u>January 31, 2025</u>
Current Assets		
Total Unrestricted Assets	\$ <u>362,415.86</u>	\$ <u>355,104.75</u>
Total Assets	\$ <u><u>362,415.86</u></u>	\$ <u><u>355,104.75</u></u>
Liabilities		
Total Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Assets	\$ <u>42,359.85</u>	\$ <u>30,389.81</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ <u><u>42,359.85</u></u>	\$ <u><u>30,389.81</u></u>
Net Position	\$ <u><u>320,056.01</u></u>	\$ <u><u>324,714.94</u></u>

Net Position as of January 31, 2026 decreased \$4,658.93 as a result of the revenue exceeding expenditures.

	<u>Year Ended</u> <u>January 31, 2026</u>	<u>Year Ended</u> <u>January 31, 2025</u>
Total Operating Revenue	\$ 150,000.00	\$ 154,750.00
Operating Expenses	<u>159,724.59</u>	<u>144,585.53</u>
Operating Income	\$ (9,724.59)	\$ 10,164.47
Nonoperating Revenue	<u>5,065.66</u>	<u>5,882.49</u>
Net Income	\$ (4,658.93)	\$ 16,046.96
Net Position, Beginning	<u>324,714.94</u>	<u>308,667.98</u>
Net Position, Ending	\$ <u><u>320,056.01</u></u>	\$ <u><u>324,714.94</u></u>

Governing Body

The Board consists of nine (9) Commissioners. The member municipalities based on their own local ordinance (preference) select representation to the Authority.

The Commissioners are:

Jim Borowski, President	Borough of Lavellette
Joseph Zanga, Vice President	Borough of South River
Jim Lampmann, Treasurer	Borough of Butler
Christopher Vaz, Commissioner	Borough of Seaside Heights
Paul Longo, Commissioner	Borough of Park Ridge
Kathy Smick, Commissioner	Borough of Pemberton
Fred Carr, Secretary	Borough of Milltown
Jim Burnet, Commissioner	Borough of Madison
Dennis Koons, Commissioner	City of Vineland

Mission Statement

Mission:

The purposes for which NJPPA is organized are to act jointly and perform according to standard electric industry practices all authorized endeavors to achieve savings and efficiencies for retail customers in Member systems through coordinated bulk power and fuel supply programs; undertake the planning, financing, development, acquisition, construction, reconstruction, improvement, enlargement, betterment, operation and maintenance of a project or projects to supply electric power and/or energy for the present and future needs of its Members; and to effect joint development of electric energy resources or production, distribution, and transmission of electric power and/or energy in whole or in part for the benefit of the contracting Members; and to do and perform all acts and things for the benefit of its Members and others, which by law, expressed or implied, it is authorized, empowered or permitted to do and perform.

Funding of Infrastructure and Debt Management

The Authority is currently debt free.

- The members of the Board meet quarterly and also have monthly and/or periodic conference call meetings.
- All meetings are publicly advertised and are open to the public.
- Financial records are maintained in one of the member municipalities finance office.

Auditors

The Authority Auditor is Gerard Stankiewicz, CPA, RMA of Samuel Klein and Company. Audits can be obtained by contacting the Authority Director Brian Vayda at bvayda@ppanj.net or any of the Member Municipalities Borough Clerk.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026 AND JANUARY 31, 2025

<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>January 31,</u> <u>2026</u>	<u>January 31,</u> <u>2025</u>
Current Assets:		
Unrestricted Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 345,485.93	\$ 344,159.84
Accounts Receivable	<u>16,929.93</u>	<u>10,944.91</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 362,415.86</u>	<u>\$ 355,104.75</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Current Liabilities Payable from Unrestricted Assets:		
Accrued Liabilities	\$ <u>42,359.85</u>	\$ <u>30,389.81</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 42,359.85</u>	<u>\$ 30,389.81</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>		
Unrestricted	\$ <u>320,056.01</u>	\$ <u>324,714.94</u>
Net Position	<u>\$ 320,056.01</u>	<u>\$ 324,714.94</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026 AND JANUARY 31, 2025

	<u>January 31,</u> <u>2026</u>	<u>January 31,</u> <u>2025</u>
Revenue:		
Member Contributions	\$ <u>150,000.00</u>	\$ <u>154,750.00</u>
Total Revenue	<u>150,000.00</u>	<u>154,750.00</u>
Expenses:		
Expenditures	\$ <u>159,724.59</u>	\$ <u>144,585.53</u>
Total Expenses	<u>159,724.59</u>	<u>144,585.53</u>
Excess of Revenue Over Expenses	\$ (9,724.59)	\$ 10,164.47
Nonoperating Revenue	<u>5,065.66</u>	<u>5,882.49</u>
Net Income	\$ (4,658.93)	\$ 16,046.96
Net Position, Beginning of Year	<u>324,714.94</u>	<u>308,667.98</u>
Net Position, End of Year	<u>\$ <u>320,056.01</u></u>	<u>\$ <u>324,714.94</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026 AND JANUARY 31, 2025

	January 31, 2026	January 31, 2025
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Cash Received from Members	\$ 150,000.00	\$ 154,750.00
Cash Received Reimbursements	127,951.00	143,695.05
Cash Paid for Other Expenses	(25,788.57)	(12,792.11)
Cash Paid to Employees	<u>(255,902.00)</u>	<u>(287,390.19)</u>
Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities	<u>(3,739.57)</u>	<u>(1,737.25)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Interest Received on Investments	\$ <u>5,065.66</u>	\$ <u>5,882.49</u>
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>5,065.66</u>	<u>5,882.49</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ <u>1,326.09</u>	\$ <u>4,145.24</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	<u>344,159.84</u>	<u>340,014.60</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	<u><u>\$ 345,485.93</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 344,159.84</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Operating Income	\$ (9,724.59)	\$ 10,164.47
Change in Assets and Liabilities:		
(Increase)/Decrease in Accounts Receivable	(5,985.02)	11,901.73
Increase/(Decrease) in Accrued Liabilities	<u>11,970.04</u>	<u>(23,803.45)</u>
Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (3,739.57)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (1,737.25)</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

Organization – The New Jersey Public Power Authority (“NJPPA”) or (“Authority”), a municipal shared services energy authority, was formed by a combination of the following municipalities of the State of New Jersey, together with other municipalities or rural electric cooperatives that become parties hereto, the “Members”: City of Vineland, and the Boroughs of Butler, Lavallette, Madison, Milltown, Park Ridge, Pemberton, Seaside Heights and South River.

The Members are desirous of contracting to establish a municipal shared services energy authority according to the provisions set forth in the Municipal Shared Services Energy Authority Act, N.J. Stat. Ann. §40A:66-1(2016), *et seq.* (hereinafter referred to as the “Act”), for the purpose of acting jointly to promote the stability and viability of the Member systems and to achieve efficiencies and savings for the retail customers of the Member systems.

The Members governing bodies have adopted ordinances approving this Inter-Municipal Agreement (“IMA”) and the IMA and the pertinent ordinances were submitted to the Local Finance Board (“LFB”) of the New Jersey Division of Local Governmental Services as an application for approval of this IMA, and the LFB either approved this IMA or did not disapprove this IMA within sixty days of a completed application.

Purpose – The purposes for which NJPPA is organized are to act jointly and perform according to standard electric industry practices all authorized endeavors to achieve savings and efficiencies for retail customers in Member systems through coordinated bulk power and fuel supply programs; undertake the planning, financing, development, acquisition, construction, reconstruction, improvement, enlargement, betterment, operation and maintenance of a project or projects to supply electric power and/or energy for the present and future needs of its Members; and to effect joint development of electric energy resources or production, distribution, and transmission of electric power and/or energy in whole or in part for the benefit of the contracting Members; and to do and perform all acts and things for the benefit of its Members and others, which by law, expressed or implied, it is authorized, empowered or permitted to do and perform.

As a public body, under existing statutes, the Authority is exempt from both federal and state taxes.

The financial statements of the Authority have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Authority’s accounting policies are as described below.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Basis of Accounting

The Authority's financial statements are presented on the full accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable to enterprise funds of state and local governments. Revenues are recognized when earned and measurable. Expenses are recognized when incurred, if measurable.

C. Budgets

Budgets, which are required by state statute, are adopted in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Bureau of Authority Regulations, Department of Community Affairs ("DCA"), State of New Jersey. An annual appropriated budget was adopted for the operations of the Authority, with approval by the DCA.

D. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund, and securities that mature ninety (90) days or less from the date of purchase.

State statutes authorize the government to invest in obligations as described in Note 2.

E. Inventory

The costs of inventories of materials and supplies are recorded as expenditures at the time individual items are purchased. The cost of inventories is negligible and not recorded as an asset. There is no inventory at January 31, 2026.

F. Capital Assets, Net

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost. The cost of property, plant and equipment is depreciated over its estimated useful life, by the straight-line method. Major improvements to existing plant and equipment are capitalized. Repairs and maintenance that do not extend the life of plant and equipment are charged to expense as incurred. Upon the sale or retirement of property, plant and equipment, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts and any related gain or loss is reflected in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position. There are no capital assets at January 31, 2026.

G. Grants and Donations

Contributions received from various sources as grants are recorded in the period they become measurable. Developer financed construction is recorded in the period in which the system is donated to the Authority. Donated assets are recorded at fair market value at the date of the gift. Grants not externally restricted and utilized to finance operations are identified as non-operating revenues. Grants externally restricted for non-operating purposes are recorded as contributed capital and identified as grants-in-aid.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

H. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. There are no Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources as of January 31, 2026.

I. Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows, deferred inflows and liabilities in the government-wide financial statements. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of any noncurrent debt used to build or acquire the capital assets. Net position is reported as restricted in the government-wide financial statements when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

J. Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions

Statement 68 requires a state or local government employer (or nonemployer contributing entity in a special funding situation) to recognize a net pension liability measured as of a date (the measurement date) no earlier than the end of its prior fiscal year. If a state or local government employer or nonemployer contributing entity makes a contribution to a defined benefit pension plan between the measurement date of the reported net pension liability and the end of the government's reporting period, Statement 68 requires that the government recognize its contribution as a deferred outflow of resources. There are no Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources as of January 31, 2026.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

K. Other Accounting Standards

The Authority is currently reviewing the following for applicability and potential impact on the financial statements:

- *GASB Statement No. 103. Financial Reporting Model Improvements.* The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues – Management's Discussion and Analysis, Unusual or Infrequent Items, Presentation of the Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position, Major Component Unit Information, and Budgetary Comparison Information.

Effective Date: The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, and all reporting periods thereafter. Earlier application is encouraged.

- *GASB Statement No. 104. Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets.* The objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets.

This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement 34. Lease assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 87, *Leases*, and intangible right-to-use assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, should be disclosed separately by major class of underlying asset in the capital assets note disclosures. Subscription assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, also should be separately disclosed. In addition, this Statement requires intangible assets other than those three types to be disclosed separately by major class.

This Statement also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. Governments should disclose (1) the ending balance of capital assets held for sale, with separate disclosure for historical cost and accumulated depreciation by major class of asset, and (2) the carrying amount of debt for which the capital assets held for sale are pledged as collateral for each major class of asset.

Effective Date: The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025, and all reporting periods thereafter. Earlier application is encouraged.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

K. Other Accounting Standards (Continued)

- *GASB Statement No. 105. Subsequent Events.* The primary objective of this Statement is to improve the financial reporting requirements for subsequent events, thereby enhancing consistency in their application and better meeting the information needs of financial statement users.

This Statement defines subsequent events as transactions or other events that occur after the date of the financial statements but before the date the financial statements are available to be issued. This Statement describes the date the financial statements are available to be issued as the date at which (1) the financial statements are complete in a form and format that complies with generally accepted accounting principles and (2) approvals necessary for issuance have been obtained. That definition modifies the subsequent events time frame throughout the GASB literature. This Statement also requires the date through which subsequent events have been evaluated to be disclosed.

This Statement clarifies the subsequent events that constitute recognized and nonrecognized events and establishes specific note disclosure requirements for nonrecognized events.

Effective Date: The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal year beginning after June 15, 2026, and all reporting periods thereafter. Earlier application is encouraged.

L. Subsequent Events

Management has reviewed and evaluated all events and transactions from January 31, 2026 through May 15, 2026, the date that the financial statements are issued for possible disclosure and recognition in the financial statements, and no items have come to the attention of the Authority that would require disclosure.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 2. **CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS**

A. **Deposits**

New Jersey Authorities are required by N.J.S.A. 40A:5-14 to deposit public funds in a bank or trust company having its place of business in the State of New Jersey and organized under the laws of the United States or of the State of New Jersey or the New Jersey Cash Management Fund or a local government investment pool. N.J.S.A. 40A:5-15.1 provides a list of securities which may be purchased by New Jersey authorities. The Authority is required to deposit funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA"). GUDPA was enacted in 1970 to protect governmental units from a loss of funds on deposit with a failed banking institution in New Jersey.

Public funds are defined as the funds of any government unit. Public depositories include banks (both state and national banks), savings and loan institutions and savings banks, the deposits of which are federally insured. All public depositories pledge collateral, having a market value of five percent of the average daily balance of collected public funds, to secure the deposits of governmental units. If a public depository fails, the collateral it has pledged, plus the collateral of all other public depositories in the collateral pool, is available to pay the full amount of their deposits to the governmental units.

All collateral must be deposited with the Federal Reserve Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank Board of a banking institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System and has capital funds of not less than \$25,000,000.

The State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund is authorized by statute and regulations of the State Investment Council to invest in fixed income and debt securities that mature within one year.

The amount of the Authority held deposits at year-end were as follows:

Checking Account	\$ 230,628.76
NJ Cash Management Fund	<u>114,857.17</u>
	<u><u>\$ 345,485.93</u></u>

Risk Analysis

The cash and checking accounts are covered by provision of the Government Unit Deposit Protection Act ("GUDPA").

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

B. Investments

When authorized by a cash management plan approved pursuant to N.J.S. 40A:5-14, any Authority may use available funds for the purpose of the following types of securities that, if suitable for registry, may be registered in the name of the Authority.

- Bonds or other obligations of the United States of America or obligations guaranteed by the United States of America.
- Government money market mutual funds.
- Any obligation that a federal agency or a federal instrumentality has issued in accordance with an act of Congress, which security has a maturity date not greater than 397 days from the date of purchase, provided that such obligation bears a fixed rate of interest not dependent on any index or other external factor.
- Bonds or other obligations of Authority.
- Bonds or other obligations, having a maturity date not more than 397 days from the date of purchase, approved by the Division of Investments, New Jersey Department of the Treasury.
- Local Government investment pools.
- Deposits with the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund established pursuant to section 1 of P.L. 1977, c. 281; or
- Agreements for the repurchase of fully collateralized securities, if:
 - (a) the underlying securities are permitted investments pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (3) of this section;
 - (b) the custody of collateral is transferred to a third party;
 - (c) the maturity of the agreement is not more than 30 days;
 - (d) the underlying securities are purchased through a public depository as defined in section 1 of P.L. 1970, c. 236 (C. 1:9-41);
 - (e) a master repurchase agreement providing for the custody and security of collateral is executed.

All marketable securities with a maturity date of more than ninety (90) days from the date of purchase are deemed to be investments of the Authority as defined in GASB Statement No. 3 as amended by GASB Statement No. 40. There are no such investments as of January 31, 2026.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

C. Cash Management Plan

In accordance with N.J.S. 40A:4-14, every Authority shall adopt a cash management plan and shall deposit and invest its funds pursuant to that plan. The plan shall be approved annually by majority vote of the governing body of the Authority and may be modified from time to time in order to reflect changes in Federal or State law or regulations. The Executive Director shall be charged with administering the plan.

When an investment in bonds maturing in more than one year is authorized, the maturity of those bonds shall approximate the prospective use of the funds invested.

The plan also requires a monthly report to the governing body summarizing all investments made or redeemed since the previous report and shall include, at a minimum, the specific detailed information as set forth in the statute.

Note 3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

The Accounts Receivable consists of the portion of expenses of the Authority that are reimbursed from the NJPPA. The detail is as follows:

	<u>Amount</u>
Vacation Accrual	\$ 948.22
January 2026 Payroll	10,654.76
January 31, 2026 Payroll Accrual	<u>5,326.95</u>
	<u>\$ 16,929.93</u>

The amount receivable approximates 50% of the payroll related Accounts Payable. Refer to Note 5.

Note 4. PENSION PLAN – PERS

Description of System

The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, which can be found at <http://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service, except for medical benefits, which vest after twenty-five (25) years of service or under the disability provisions of PERS. The Authority's employee participates in the PERS.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 4. PENSION PLAN – PERS (CONTINUED)

The Authority is not a direct member of the PERS. The pension for the Authority Executive Director is billed through the Borough of Butler (as he is deemed an employee of the Borough of Butler) and the Authority reimburses them for their fair share and therefore the reporting obligation requirements under GASB #68 Accounting for Long-Term Retirement Obligation is not required.

Additionally, the information relative to the Borough of Butler’s Net Pension Liability is contained in their Notes to Financial Statement in the Annual Audit of the Borough. The specific amount of the Authority’s obligation is not determined as the Authority is not a member of the PERS and it is impractical to use estimates.

Note 5. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Represent amounts that are due from the Authority as a result of interlocal agreement for payroll expenses. The bulk of the amount consists of salaries and social security taxes and is as follows:

	<u>Amount</u>
Vacation Accrual	\$ 1,896.43
January 2026 Payroll	21,309.53
January 31, 2026 Payroll Accrual	<u>10,653.89</u>
	\$ 33,859.85
Other Accounts Payable - Professional Fees	<u>8,500.00</u>
	<u>\$ 42,359.85</u>

Refer to Note 3 for related (offsetting) information.

Note 6. OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (“OPEB”)

The Authority presently does not provide for OPEB Post-Employment Benefits for its employee and therefore there is no reporting obligation under GASB #75.

Note 7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to its employees and natural disasters. The Authority’s only asset is cash and there exists surety bond coverage for key personnel. As the Authority develops, additional coverage will need to be added.

Note 8. NONCURRENT DEBT

There is no noncurrent debt of the Authority or issued debt in the name of the Authority.

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
AND JANUARY 31, 2025

Note 9. **NET POSITION – BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENT**

Unrestricted Net Position is \$320,056.01 at January 31, 2026.

Note 10. **OFFICE SPACE**

The Authority's headquarters is located within the Borough of Butler Administration Building. There is no fee for the space and the value of the rental has not been determined.

Note 11. **COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

A. **Litigation**

It is the opinion of the Authority management that there is no litigation threatened or pending that would have a material adverse impact on the financial position of the Authority or adversely affect the Authority's ability to levy, collect and enforce the collection of user charges or other revenue for the payment of its obligations.

B. **Compensated Absences**

The Authority employees earn vacation, sick, and personal time off during the year. The Authority allows for the carryover from one year to the next and/or payout upon retirement of any unused time. Requests for exception to the policy with respect to carryover are handled on a case by case basis. An accrual was made for a potential budget.

C. **Purchasing Commitments**

There were no commitments toward purchasing of any commodity nor construction of assets that benefit the members as of January 31, 2026 and subsequent to the year end.

Note 12. **SHARED SERVICE AGREEMENT**

The Authority has a shared service agreement with the Borough of Butler and the Public Power Association of New Jersey (PPANJ) for the management services of the Authority Executive Director. The Executive Director by agreement is deemed an employee of the Borough of Butler for the purpose of employment taxes, benefits and pension. The Borough of Butler bills the Authority. The Authority also receives reimbursement for the PPANJ-share of the Executive Director salary and benefits and they are a related party with the common goals and membership and have a preexisting agreement to share expenses and bills. The annual reimbursement for NJPPA in 2025-2026 is \$137,952.84.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
UNRESTRICTED ACCOUNT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
(WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JANUARY 31, 2025)

	<u>Year Ended January 31, 2026</u>			Memorandum Only
	<u>Budget After Modification</u>	<u>Realized Revenues</u>	<u>Excess (Deficit)</u>	<u>January 31, 2025</u>
				<u>Realized Revenues</u>
Revenue:				
Member Contributions	\$ <u>150,000.00</u>	\$ <u>150,000.00</u>	_____	\$ <u>154,750.00</u>
Nonbudget (Nonoperating) Revenue:				
Interest Income	\$ <u>5,000.00</u>	\$ <u>5,065.66</u>	\$ <u>65.66</u>	\$ <u>5,882.49</u>
Total Revenue	\$ <u><u>155,000.00</u></u>	\$ <u><u>155,065.66</u></u>	\$ <u><u>65.66</u></u>	\$ <u><u>160,632.49</u></u>

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY
SCHEDULE OF EXPENSES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL
UNRESTRICTED ACCOUNT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JANUARY 31, 2026
(WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR JANUARY 31, 2025)

	<u>Year Ended January 31, 2026</u>			Memorandum Only January, 31 2025
	<u>Budget After Modification</u>	<u>Total Paid or Charged</u>	<u>Unexpended Balance or (Excess Expenditures)</u>	<u>Total Paid or Charged</u>
Personnel:				
Salaries	\$ 152,000.00	\$ 133,936.02	\$ 18,063.98	\$ 131,793.42
Other Expenses:				
Insurance	2,000.00	1,409.25	590.75	1,224.00
Legal	10,000.00	1,000.00	9,000.00	
Accounting/Audit	9,100.00	8,500.00	600.00	8,500.00
Travel and Conference	1,400.00	962.70	437.30	519.79
Meeting	1,000.00		1,000.00	
Advertising	1,000.00	500.48	499.52	446.48
Professional Services	2,500.00	75.00	2,425.00	375.00
Office Supplies	2,000.00	2,219.69	(219.69)	1,726.84
Postage	100.00		100.00	
Vehicle Expense	12,000.00	11,121.45	878.55	
Miscellaneous	500.00		500.00	
	<u>41,600.00</u>	<u>25,788.57</u>	<u>15,811.43</u>	<u>12,792.11</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 193,600.00</u>	<u>\$ 159,724.59</u>	<u>\$ 33,875.41</u>	<u>\$ 144,585.53</u>
Reconciliation of Budget:				
Revenues	\$ 155,000.00			
Expenditures	<u>(193,600.00)</u>			
Net Position (Utilized)/Provided	<u>\$ (38,600.00)</u>			
Detail of Paid or Charged:				
Add:				
Cash Disbursed by Authority		\$ 280,384.72		
Accounts Payable		<u>27,584.68</u>		
		<u>307,969.40</u>		
Less:				
Cash Received		\$ 127,298.08		
Accounts Receivable		<u>20,946.73</u>		
		<u>148,244.81</u>		
		<u>\$ 159,724.59</u>		

OFFICIALS IN OFFICE AND INSURANCE COVERAGE

NEW JERSEY PUBLIC POWER AUTHORITY

OFFICIALS IN OFFICE

JANUARY 31, 2026

COMMISSIONERS

Jim Borowski, President *	Borough of Lavellette
Joseph Zanga, Vice President *	Borough of South River
Jim Lampmann, Treasurer *	Borough of Butler
Christopher Vaz, Commissioner	Borough of Seaside Heights
Paul Longo, Commissioner	Borough of Park Ridge
Kathy Smick, Commissioner	Borough of Pemberton
Fred Carr, Secretary *	Borough of Milltown
Jim Burnet, Commissioner	Borough of Madison
Dennis Koons, Commissioner	City of Vineland

OTHER OFFICIALS

Brian Vayda *	Director
McNees, Wallace & Nurick	Attorney
Provident Bank	Depository
Gerard Stankiewicz, CPA, RMA of Samuel Klein and Company	Auditor

INSURANCE

- * Covered by Crime and Fidelity Policy \$500,000 limit and \$5,000 deductible.
Selective Insurance Policy #6025137

GENERAL COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

GENERAL COMMENTS
JANUARY 31, 2026

Contracts and Agreements Required to be Advertised per N.J.S. 40A:11-4 (As Amended)

N.J.S. 40A:11-4 (as amended) states “Every contract or agreement, for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the cost or the contract price whereof is to be paid with or out of public funds not included within the terms of Section 3 of this act, shall be made or awarded only after Public Act or specifically by any other law. No work, materials or supplies shall be undertaken, acquired or furnished for a sum exceeding in the aggregate of \$44,000.00 except in the case of NJPPA in the absence of a Qualified Purchasing Agent (“QPA”) the amount is \$17,500.00, except by contract or agreement”.

The Commissioners and Executive Director of the Authority have the responsibility of determining whether the expenditures in any category will exceed the above statutory limitation within the fiscal year. Where question arises as to whether any contract or agreement might result in violation of the statute, the Authority Counsel’s opinion should be sought before a commitment is made.

The minutes indicate that resolutions were generally adopted and advertised authorizing the awarding of contracts or agreements for “Professional Services” per N.J.S.A. 40A:11-5.

Inasmuch as the system of records did not provide for an accumulation of payments for categories for the performance of any work or the furnishing or hiring of any materials or supplies, the results of such an accumulation could not reasonably be ascertained. Disbursements were reviewed, however, to determine whether any clear-cut violations existed.

Our examination of expenditures did not reveal any individual payments, contracts or agreements in excess of \$17,500.00 “for the performance of any work, or for the furnishing of any materials, supplies or labor, or the hiring of teams or vehicles”, other than those where bids had been previously sought by public advertisement or where a resolution had been previously adopted under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 40A:11-6.

Condition of Records

The financial records were maintained in good condition.

Minutes of Authority meetings were properly maintained by the Recording Secretary.

A General Ledger as required is maintained.

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

The balances in banks at January 31, 2026 were verified with the bank and reconciliations and/or statements issued by the depositories.

Our examination revealed that the Authority has no investments.

A cash management plan was adopted for 2025-2026. It is suggested that the cash management plan be adopted during the reorganization meeting each year.

GENERAL COMMENTS (CONTINUED)
JANUARY 31, 2026

Revenues

The Authority's revenue from annual membership charges were adequate in providing sufficient revenue to cover operating and maintenance expenses.

Expenditures

The vouchers were examined to the extent deemed necessary and found to be satisfactory.

An examination was made of the employees' compensation records for the year ended January 31, 2026 to determine that salaries were paid in conformity with the amounts of salaries and wages authorized in the minutes. It is suggested that approved salaries, hourly rates and any additional compensation be explicitly stated and memorialized by written resolution of the governing body.

The 2025-2026 budget was adopted by the Authority on January 16, 2025. The 2026-2027 budget was adopted by the Authority on January 22, 2026.

Other Comments

The Authority should continue to operate in accordance with good fiscal and administrative control practices. As the Authority's role expands, then adjustments to procedures should be addressed.

An exit conference was held in accordance with Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards for Governmental Entities.

Acknowledgement

We desire to express our appreciation for the assistance and courtesies rendered by the officials and employees during the course of the audit.

Should any questions arise as to our comments or recommendations, or should you desire assistance in implementing our recommendations, please contact us at your earliest opportunity.

Filing Audit Report, N.J.S.A. 40A:5A-15

A copy of this report has been filed with the Division of Local Government Services.

RECOMMENDATIONS
JANUARY 31, 2026

None.

The general comments noted in our audit were not of such magnitude that they would affect our ability to express an opinion on the financial statements taken as a whole.

Should any questions arise as to my comments or recommendations, or should you desire assistance in implementing my recommendations, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "G. Stankiewicz". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first letter of the last name being a large, prominent "S".

Gerard Stankiewicz, CPA, RMA

For the Firm

SAMUEL KLEIN AND COMPANY, LLP

Certified Public Accountants